BLM 3-5

Section 3.2 Extra Practice

1. Which functions are quadratic?

a)
$$y = x^2 - 15x$$

b) $f(x) = (x + 4)(x - 4)$

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c)
$$h(t) = -4.9t^2 + 400$$

- **d**) V(w) = w(w+3)(w-1)
- **2.** For each graph, identify the following:
 - the coordinates of the vertex
 - the equation of the axis of symmetry
 - the *x*-intercepts and *y*-intercept
 - the direction of opening
 - the maximum or minimum value
 - the domain and range





3. Write each quadratic function in standard form, $y = ax^2 + bx + c$.

a)
$$y = (x+7)^2 - 10$$

b)
$$f(x) = (2x + 5)(6 - 3x)$$

c) $h(t) = -9(t + 1)^2 + 50$

d)
$$y = (4x + 3)(2x + 5)$$

- **4.** Sketch the graph of each function. For each graph, determine
 - the coordinates of the vertex
 - the equation of the axis of symmetry
 - the *x*-intercepts and *y*-intercept
 - the direction of opening
 - the maximum or minimum value
 - the domain and range

a)
$$y = x^2 - 8x + 15$$
 b) $f(x) = -(x + 1)(x + 7)$

c)
$$y = x^2 - 4x$$
 d) $h(t) = 10t - 5t^2$

5. A farmer has 200 m of fencing material to enclose a rectangular field adjacent to a river. No fencing is required along the river.



- a) What does *w* represent in the diagram? Why is the length equal to 200 - 2w?
- **b)** Write a function that can be used to represent the area of the field.
- c) Sketch the graph of the function.
- d) Determine the maximum area of the field.
- e) Determine the dimensions of the region that give the maximum area.
- 6. A projectile is fired out of a cannon at 105 m/s from a 100-m cliff. The function that models the height, *h*, of the trajectory in relation to time, *t*, is $h(t) = -5t^2 + 105t + 100$.
 - a) Sketch the graph of the function.
 - **b)** Determine the *h*-intercept of the function. What does the *h*-intercept represent?
 - **c)** Determine the *t*-intercept of the function. What does the *t*-intercept represent?
 - **d)** Determine the maximum height of the projectile and when it occurs.

