# Vancouver Board of Education

School District No. 39

BOARD OF SCHOOL TRUSTEES 1580 West Broadway Vancouver, B.C. V6J 5K8 Telephone: 604-713-5000

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May 11, 2015

Honourable Peter Fassbender Minister of Education PO Box 9045, Stn Pro. Govt. Victoria, BC V8W 9E2

Dear Minister Fassbender,

Re: Vancouver Board of Education Restoration Budget for 2015/2016

At the April 30, 2015 Special Board / Committee of the Whole Meeting, the Vancouver Board of Education (VBE) passed the following motion:

That the Vancouver Board of Education adopt the 2015/2016 restoration budget and forward it to the Ministry of Education with copies to Vancouver MLAs and BC School Boards.

The VBE's Restoration Budget is attached. This restoration budget illustrates the cumulative total impact of the budget reductions (Attachment A) and corresponding service impacts (Attachment C) that have occurred since 2002.

Yours truly,

Christopher JK Richardson, CPA, FCA

Chairperson

Attachment

cc: Vancouver MLAs

BC School Boards

**VBE Board of Trustees** 

Scott Robinson, Superintendent of Schools

Rick Krowchuk, Secretary Treasurer

Board of School Trustees:
Christopher Richardson – Chairperson
Janet Fraser – Vice-Chairperson
Joy Alexander Patti Bacchus Fraser Ballantyne
Mike Lombardi Penny Noble
Stacy Robertson Allan Wong



March 31, 2015

TO:

Education & Student Services and Finance & Legal Committee (Committee III/V)

FROM:

Rick Krowchuk, Secretary Treasurer

Lisa Landry, Director of Finance

RE:

**Restoration Budget** 

At the February 25, 2015 Committee V, Trustees requested staff to update the restoration budget prepared last year.

#### Purpose

The Vancouver Board of Education (VBE), like other school boards in the Province, has faced significant funding shortfalls over the past decade. As school districts receive more than 90% of their funding from the Province, these funding shortfalls are directly attributable to cost increases which have not been funded by the Province and other factors. As a result of these funding shortfalls, school districts have had to make reductions to the level of services they provide in order to achieve balanced budgets, as required by the *School Act*.

The purpose of the restoration budget is to identify the additional funding that would be required by the VBE in order to restore the same level of service that was in place over a decade ago. For the purpose of this analysis, we have chosen the 2002/2003 base budget (i.e. before the budget cuts in that year) as the service level in which to restore. The 2002/2003 funding shortfall (\$25 million) resulted in significant budget and service level reductions. The VBE has faced funding shortfalls in every year since, with the exception of 2005/2006.

### Methodology

The VBE base operating budget for 2002/2003 was \$415.9 million. The intent of this analysis is to project what the VBE operating budget would be for 2015/2016 if the 2002/2003 service levels were maintained. In order to perform this analysis, the 2002/2003 base budget was adjusted to reflect the following factors over the last 13 years:

- Salary increments for teachers, administrators and excluded staff;
- o Collective agreement increases;
- o Changes to employee benefits;
- o Employee turnover salary savings;
- o Inflation on goods and services; and
- Changes in enrolment.

Based on the above-noted adjustments, it is projected that the 2015/2016 operating budget would have to be in the order of \$553.7 million to be able to deliver the same level of service that was in place before the 2002/2003 budget cuts. Our actual base budget for 2015/2016 however is only \$494.2 million. Accordingly, the VBE would need approximately \$59.5 million in additional annual funding in order to provide the same level of service as was delivered prior to the 2002/2003 budget cuts.

Attachment A presents a graphic presentation of the results of this analysis. Attachment B provides a summary of the major factors which cause the 2002/2003 base budget to increase to a projected \$553.7 million by 2015/2016. Attachment C outlines the major areas that are currently underfunded compared to 2002/2003. Attachment D provides a sample of some of the service cuts that the VBE has had to make over the last decade. Attachment E provides a summary of the major provincial cost increases downloaded to school districts without a related increase in funding.

#### **Update from Prior Year's Restoration Budget**

For the 2014/2015 year, the restoration budget was projected at \$539.7 million. Updating this analysis to the current year, these costs are increased to \$553.7 million. The following is a summary of those costs updating last year's version of the restoration budget:

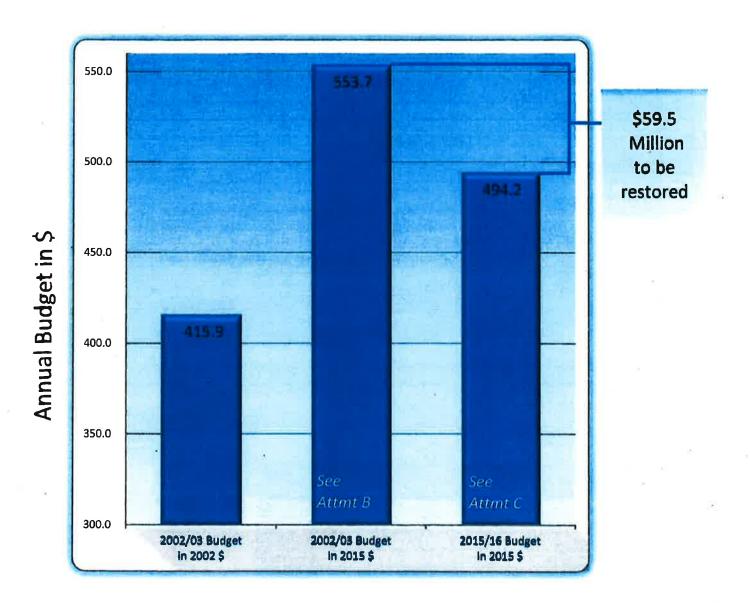
2002/03 Budget Restated (\$millions)	2014/2015 Restoration	Update	2015/2016 Restoration
2002/03 Base Budget	415.9		415.9
Cost Increases Since 2002			
Collective Agreements Increases	61.3	11.2	72.5
Salary Increments	37.0	3.1	40.1
Employee Benefits Cost Increases	38.7	(0.6)	38.1
Inflation on Goods and Services	10.6	1.1	11.7
Expenditure Impact of Enrolment Changes	(10.8)	0.9	(9.9)
Employee Turnover Salary Savings	(13.0)	(1.7)	(14.7)
Subtotal of cost increases	123.8	14.0	137.8
Total	539.7		553.7

The above summarizes the impact on expenditures (\$14.0 million). It is also important to note that revenues have increased a net of \$8.8 million dollars, to arrive at the total increase of \$5.2 million in the restoration budget for 2015/2016 (\$14.0 million additional expenditures less \$8.8 million more revenue). The revenue increase is mainly due to per student funding changes (\$12.6 million), funding from prior year's surplus (\$5.8 million), offset by declining enrolment (\$6.6 million) and Ministry directed administration savings (\$2.7 million).

It should be noted that this is a high-level analysis meant to identify the general order of magnitude of additional funding that would be required to restore the same level of service as was in place prior to the 2002/2003 budget cuts. The projection is dependent on the methodology employed and assumptions made.

This report is provided for information.

# Projected Restoration Budget for 2015/16



2002/03 Budget Restated to Current 2015 Dollars	(\$million)	(Smillion)
2002/03 Base Budget	415.9	
Cost Increases Since 2002		Change from Prior Year
Collective Agreements Increases	72.5	11.2
Salary Increments	40.1	3.1
Employee Benefits Cost Increases	38.1	(0.6)
Inflation on Goods and Services	11.7	1.1
Expenditure Impact of Enrolment Changes	(9.9)	0.9
Employee Turnover Salary Savings	(14.7)	(1.7)
Subtotal of cost increases	137.8	14.0
Total	553.7	

Table A: The 2002/2003 base budget is notionally adjusted to reflect the change in the purchasing power of money from 2002 to 2015.

This takes into account changes in the following factors over the intervening period:

- ★ Collective agreements provides for the salary increases negotiated in collective agreements
- ★ Salary increments within pay bands for teachers, school administrators and exempt staff.
- ★ Inflation on goods and supplies at rates that reflect general inflation

These increases in costs are offset by:

- ★ Reduction in enrolment in the period. 2015 enrolment is lower than 2002 enrolment, and this has been accounted for as a reduction
- ★ Turnover savings, due to retiring teachers at the top end of salary scales being replaced by new teachers

Attachment C

Areas Reduced during 2002/03 to 2014/15	(Smillion)
Teachers	(43.6
Education Assistants	4.0
Other Staff	(6.7
Services & Supplies	(13.3
Total State of the	(59.6

## Attachment D

Sample of Budget Cuts	Year	FIE	Net Amount
District Administration	2014/2015	(4.40)	(509,500
Continuing Education	2014/2015	(9.21)	(514,400
Suspend selected maintenance for one year	2014/2015	(4.00)	(399,600
Alternative Programs	2014/2015	(2.89)	(224,836
Literacy Mentor and Consultant	2014/2015	(1.40)	(133,494
Reduction of Enrolling Teachers	2013/2014	(4.00)	(285,040
Reduction of Youth and Family Workers	2013/2014	(2.00)	(116,000
Suspend selected maintenance for one year	2013/2014	(2.00)	(177,500
Adult Education Program: Self-Paced Program	2012/2013	(4.50)	(402,120
District Management Reorganization	2011/2012	(8.00)	(301,851
Vice Principal Reduction	2011/2012	(3.00)	(171,336
Reduction in Cafeteria Subsidies	2011/2012	(3.00)	(200,000
Reduction of Summer School Teachers and Supplies	2011/2012	(3.20)	(237,500
Adult Education - Teacher Assistants and Instructors	2011/2012	(4.75)	(464,610
Non-enrolling teachers	2010/2011	(20.10)	(1,360,971
Suspend interior painting for one year	2010/2011	(12.00)	(1,146,000
Teaching Staff reduction	2009/2010	(13.15)	(853,521
Reduction of Vice Principal	2007/2008	(1.46)	(153,329
Reduction of Teachers	2007/2008	(40.00)	(2,480,000
Non-enrolling Teachers	2006/2007	(37.60)	(2,266,000
Elementary VPs	2004/2005	(3.00)	(252,000
Finance & Administration	2004/2005	(4.00)	(338,450
Learning & Information Technology	2004/2005	(2.50)	(176,375
Operations & Maintenance	2004/2005	(6.70)	(600,000
Supervision Aides	2004/2005	(16.00)	(154,304
Community Facilities/Swimming	2004/2005	-	(102,281
Associate Superintendent	2003/2004	(1.00)	(160,000
Closure of Shannon Park Annex	2003/2004	(4.20)	(400,000
Learning and Information Technology Reorganization	2003/2004	(8.00)	(549,500
Principals	2003/2004	(3.30)	(377,000
Human Resources Reorganization	2003/2004	(7.00)	(503,510
Finance and Administration Reorganization	2003/2004	(4.00)	(185,000
Teaching Staff reduction	2002/2003	(200.00)	(12,095,735
Instructional Supplies & Expenses	2002/2003	-	(2,463,942
Superintendent's Short Term Assignments	2002/2003	-	(128,000
Elementary Extra Clerical	2002/2003	(10.00)	(400,000
Multicultural Home School Workers	2002/2003	(9.50)	(392,118
Elementary & Secondary Vice Principals	2002/2003	(9.30)	(502,000
District Administration	2002/2003	(9.20)	(630,031
Operations & Maintenance	2002/2003	(35.40)	(2,509,239
Multicultural Home School Workers	2002/2003	(9.50)	(392,118

### Attachment E

Selected Provincially Downloaded Costs	Year	Amount
Teacher's Pension Plan	2013/2014	3,517,802
MSP	2009/2010 to Present	1,294,246
Carbon Offsets	2009/2010 to Present	2,408,461
School Protection Plan Deductible increase	2009/2010	The deductible for
5		insurance increased from \$3,000 to \$10,000